# **HCBS and Katie Beckett Waiver Overview**







September 2024



- Medicaid offers long term services and supports through a variety of mechanisms
  - Long Term Care which are institutional settings
  - Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) both state plan and waivers
- HCBS can be further broken down by their funding mechanisms and their availability to Medicaid members
  - State Plan Services must be offered to all eligible members, cannot have a waitlist, and cannot be geographically limited
  - Waiver Services "waive" certain Medicaid requirements. Allows for services to be limited to available slots with a waitlist, higher income limits than standard Medicaid, and unique services and supports not available to all Medicaid members



State Plan Program	Eligibility Requirements	Services Offered (examples not inclusive of all services)
Home Health Benefit	Standard Medicaid	<ul> <li>Skilled Nursing</li> <li>Home Health Aides</li> <li>PT, OT, SLP</li> </ul>
Community First Choice (CFC)	<ul> <li>Must already be active on Medicaid</li> <li>Meet<del>s</del> Level of Care</li> <li>Live in an approved community setting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Personal Care Attendant (PCA)</li> <li>Home delivered meals</li> <li>Assistive technology</li> <li>Home modifications</li> </ul>



#### General overview of program and waiting list

- Provides access to Medicaid for medically fragile individuals up to the age of 21 who would otherwise only qualify based on the resources of their parents
- Eligibility is based solely on the income and assets of the participant/child
- Only unique waiver service is nursing case management; program allows access to Medicaid State Plan services, which is in contrast to other 1915(c) waivers that have numerous waiver services available only to individuals on the waiver
- Maximum of 342 participants
- Currently 328 actively receiving services
- Currently 319 on the waiting list
- Currently 14 pending eligibility

#### What conditions are most common on the waiting list and being served?

- Incurable genetic syndromes with neuro-muscular involvement
- Cerebral palsy

#### What system is being used to manage the waiting list?

- An internal app that was developed and managed by DSS is used to manage the waitlist
- DSS also maintains hard copies of the waiting list application form



#### How many people apply for the Katie Beckett Waiver per month?

An approximate average of 6 individuals apply for and are added to the waitlist each month.

#### How many people are on the waiting list each year over the past 5 years

- January 2020 243
- January 2021 244
- January 2022 263
- January 2023 282
- January 2024 294
- Currently as of 9/24/24 323

#### What is the cost per Katie Beckett participant?

- Average total Medicaid expenditures in 2023 was \$54,452.77
- Average total waiver service expenditures in 2023 was \$218.00, as nursing case management is the only waiver service



## Appendix



#### \* Skilled Nursing Facility Level of Care

- Supervision or cueing ≥ 3 Activities of Daily Living (ADLs) + need factor; OR
- Hands-on ≥ 3 ADLs; OR
- Hands-on ≥ 2 ADLs + need factor; OR
- A cognitive impairment which requires daily supervision to prevent harm
- \* Intermediate Care Facility for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities (ICF/IID)

### \* Sub-acute

- Comprehensive medical monitoring; OR
- Intensive medical supervision such as intermittent nursing services throughout the day; OR
- Have high intensity rehabilitative needs, are ventilator dependent, have complex wound care needs, or a need for specialized infusion therapy.

#### \* Chronic Disease Hospital



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Waiver Program	Eligibility Requirements	Services Offered (examples not inclusive of all services)	Waitlist
Katie Beckett	<ul> <li>Children, in the community, under the age of 22 with significant needs that would otherwise req Institutional Care</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Case Management</li> <li>Access to Medicaid State Plan services</li> </ul>	Yes +4 years
Personal Care Attendant (PCA)	<ul> <li>Age 18-64</li> <li>Significant needs that would otherwise req Institutional Care</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Agency-based PCA</li> <li>Adult Day Centers</li> <li>Adult Family Living</li> <li>Personal Emergency Response</li> <li>Mental Health Counseling</li> </ul>	Yes +3 years
Acquired Brain Injury (ABI) I & II	<ul> <li>Age 18-64</li> <li>Must have a qualifying brain injury</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Group Day supports</li> <li>Independent Life Skills Training</li> <li>PCA</li> <li>Recovery Assistant</li> <li>Cognitive Behavioral Therapy</li> </ul>	ABI I – closed ABI II – waitlist
<b>CHCPE</b> 9/30/2024	<ul> <li>Age 65+</li> <li>At risk of instructional care or at institutional level of care</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Homemaker/companion</li><li>PCA</li><li>Adult Day Centers</li></ul>	No



Waiver Program	Eligibility Requirements	Services Offered	Waitlist
Autism	<ul> <li>Primary Diagnosis of Autism</li> <li>Cannot have a developmental disability Diagnosis</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Clinical behavioral support</li> <li>Job coaching</li> <li>Life skills coaching</li> <li>Social skills groups</li> <li>Respite services</li> </ul>	Yes 5 + years
Comprehensive Waiver	<ul> <li>Intellectual and/or developmental disability</li> <li>Significant physical, behavioral or medical support needs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Community living arrangements and comprehensive residential supports</li> <li>Day and employment services</li> </ul>	No
Individual and Family Supports (IFS)	<ul> <li>Intellectual and/or developmental disability</li> <li>Focuses on in home residential supports</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Supported employment</li> <li>Individualized home supports</li> <li>Employment and day programs</li> </ul>	No
Employment and Day Supports (EDS)	<ul> <li>Intellectual and/or developmental disability</li> <li>Young adults transitioning from high school to work</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Community based supports</li> <li>Employment and day programs</li> </ul>	No
Mental Health 9/30/2024	<ul> <li>Age 22+</li> <li>Serious mental illness and Nursing facility level of are</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Community support</li><li>Recovery assistance</li><li>Supported employment</li></ul>	Yes 1-2 months

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- Katie Beckett Waiver 800-445-5394 Option 3
- CHCPE 800-445-5394 Option 4
- Autism Services <u>Autism Resources DDS http://portal.ct.gov</u>
- To apply for MFP or CFC: <u>https://ctmfp.com/</u> (211 for CFC)
- To apply for CHESS: <u>Apply CT CHESS Home (ctchessdss.com</u>)
- DDS Services <u>How to Apply for DDS Services (ct.gov)</u>
- Mental Health Waiver <u>Mental Health Waiver (ct.gov)</u>
- For more information on MFP programs call 1-888-992-8637

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